



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

B-1

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КОЖАНОВ

Имя: СЕРГЕЙ

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ОРЕНБУРГСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

09

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1a

1. passion
2. focus
3. self-doubt
4. persistence

Task 1b

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1c

1. if "pay" is stressed, emphasis is on the exact type of activity, e.g. do, run, make.
2. if "would" is stressed, emphasis represents person's desires, whether he would or wouldn't do something.





3. When a teacher creates pauses and stresses, it makes students believe that information is really useful for their goals.

Task 2

1. These activities helped me to overcome numerous challenges by creating my strong and independent side.

As example, programming formed my ability to set complex projects and solve them by means of dividing into several small parts.

2. The most effective way I discovered throughout years of work is establishing strict boundaries between your career and family. This method helps concentrate on your tasks better and have a great time with your close ones as well.

3. Every person needs to have strong tools of motivating themselves. It prepares you to deal with any controversial issues which may cause self-questioning leading to decrease of your productiveness. My tools are family and future success.

4. As I've mentioned before, programming helped me to set complex projects, so I challenged myself to start working with the biggest project in my life. I'm sure it'll open new perspectives on ~~my~~ people's life.

5. I think it's lack of fear against mistakes. I've done so many ~~mistakes~~ ^{of them} during my career, but it didn't stop me from creating huge projects, such as SpaceX and Tesla.



6. Every entrepreneur faced it. It's numbness and fear of society opinion. To overcome this challenge, you need a strong passion, which helps you to ignore the obstacles and move forward, creating your own future.

Task 3

1. To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

"to focus" is used as a subject because ~~ger~~ it makes more sense than the gerund form that ~~se~~ has a different meaning.

2. Rarely does one see such commitment and dedication. Inversion is used to create an emphasis that ~~this~~ it happens really seldom.

3. Had we started the preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

Third conditional is used to show regret about the past and inability to change the result now.

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action. which "argues" is ~~a~~ passive verb ~~which~~ in this occasion can't be used in another form.





5. The role of ethics in scientific progress remains the central debate.

"remains" in this sentence is a verb. Present Simple is used because the process is still going, we can't use Present Continuous because it's not developing.

Task 4

1. C, Ann's injuries were being treated for a long time to fully recover and she has been left with several scars.

2. D, I'm ~~take~~ accustomed to being woken ^{in the morning} because of the singing birds outside my window.

3. D, I have no clue about Chris's position last night.

4. D, Jane is a really good listener. She gave me a hand when I lost my job.

5. D, Let's set a track for the train now as the rain seems to be disappearing.

6. A, She gave a babysitter an advantage of looking after her daughter for the evening.



7. B, The engineer hit the machine with a hammer and, surprisingly, it came back to life.

8. B, The Oscar winning actress simply didn't have charm and professionalism in her acceptance speech.

9. B, "He tore my rubber, miss!" exclaimed the boy.

10. A, The teacher was strict and stubborn about the date of the final exam.

Task 5

1. H

2. D, the aim of the genre is to share the data and provide exact, true, actual information. The extract is for people who can analyze information, pictures in tables and find correlation between them, also the data should be useful for them, it may be lawyers, doctors and so on. Scientific Article contains professional termines, objective opinion and facts to make sure that information in it is exact.

3. E, the aim is to share emotions and make people laugh, make them engaged in conversation. The extract is surely for the friend of the person whose speech it is. The spoken anecdote is filled with energy and emotions, informal style, questions for listeners.

4. A, the aim is to share important speeches of significant in politics people to dig deep into their meaning. The extract is for the citizens of certain city or country.



Political speech usually requires communicating with the audience, it represents someone's personal opinion about political conditions in certain areas.

5. L, the aim is to inform people about important occasions related to business industry. This extract is for the people who invest, ~~or who~~ who has their own business or who are just interested in it.

6. C, the aim is to entertain the audience by certain features of the genre. This extract is for the people who are actively engaged in the plot of the story. The genre has really detailed description which helps to create unique atmosphere.

7. K, the aim is to help someone overcome any issues or just to memorize something important for them. This extract may ~~or~~ return the owner of the diary a memory, warming his/her heart. There is no specification in this genre, because everyone is unique, but the most common stigma is that all personal diary starts with "Dear diary".

8. B

9. B

10. F

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: The sentence represents stigmatization of people who eat fast food, claiming that all of them



are lazy and unable to cook healthy food.

~~Fallacy 2: Sentence 5~~

~~Explanation: The sentence stands for banning fast food like the only way to eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.~~

~~Improved sentence: Eating Fast Food may lead to obesity which usually is a cause of laziness and addictiveness to Fast Food.~~

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Explanation: The sentence stands for banning fast food like the only way to eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diets, which is not true.

Improved sentence: Banning fast food may lead to wrong perception of food leading to nutrition problems, but may also be one of the instruments to prevent obesity.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

Explanation: The sentence claims that packaging waste from food is the sole cause of pollution, which is wrong because toxic fumes^{and} * other type of rubbish do their work as well.

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the reasons of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 8



Explanation: Eliminating ^{fast} Food won't resolve environmental issues, because, as it's mentioned before, it's not the only reason of pollution in major.

Improved Sentence: Eliminating fast food may resolve some problems of pollution over time.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 10

Explanation: Advertisements may be the reason of poor eating habits, but it's probably not the only reason and it's not as important as others as well.

Improved Sentence: Advertisements may lead children to poor eating habits but there are more important causes such as upbringing and genetics.

Fallacy 6: Sentence 11

Explanation: Banning fast food can't be the most straightforward way to address obesity and other issues because it has sequences and consequences.

Improved Sentence: Banning fast food can be considered as a way to address obesity, environmental harm, and unhealthy lifestyles, but there's surely more appropriate ways.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 12

Explanation: As it's mentioned before, it can't be the most effective solution for public health and



Sustainability because of its disadvantages.

Improved sentence: Some people may ^{propose} ~~oppose~~ the fact that banning fast food isn't the best decision and they'll be right. Society needs to find more suitable solution.

